

## Appendix to Accompany

### Investing in Stability:

#### Economic Interdependence, Coups d'état, and the Capitalist Peace

This appendix provides additional details relevant to our paper's empirics. First, the manuscript includes a number of footnotes that reference the robustness of our findings and additional specifications of the models. Any such references in the revised version of the manuscript are accompanied with an explicit note directing the reader to the appropriate location of the appendix. The appendix also includes additional tests that were suggested by an anonymous reviewer but were not included in the main text due to space constraints.

Table A1: The effect of economic interdependence on coup occurrence, 1952-2007 (as reported in Table I of the Main Text)

	Openness	FDI	CIM	CIE	Invest	KOF	Financial	Social	Political	RTAs	BITs	Climate
Interdependence	-0.007* (0.003)	-0.052* (0.024)	-1.213* (0.474)	-0.283* (0.132)	-0.366* (0.161)	-0.025* (0.010)	-0.009* (0.004)	-0.030* (0.008)	0.006 (0.005)	-0.266* (0.094)	-0.053* (0.021)	-0.132* (0.067)
GDPpc	-0.374* (0.088)	-0.462* (0.103)	-0.328* (0.093)	-0.216* (0.108)	-0.152 (0.123)	-0.181 (0.123)	-0.316* (0.095)	-0.111 (0.119)	-0.411* (0.096)	-0.381* (0.109)	-0.410* (0.091)	-0.201 (0.148)
Growth Rate	-1.056 (0.796)	-0.418 (0.802)	-1.078 (0.693)	-1.372* (0.678)	-1.047 (0.649)	-1.543* (0.642)	-1.482* (0.671)	-1.703* (0.655)	-1.557* (0.655)	-1.424* (0.837)	-1.183* (0.661)	-2.634* (0.889)
Democracy	0.107 (0.173)	-0.217 (0.205)	-0.004 (0.180)	0.174 (0.166)	0.048 (0.176)	-0.004 (0.202)	-0.171 (0.195)	-0.017 (0.190)	-0.226 (0.206)	0.024 (0.207)	0.268 (0.172)	-0.245 (0.317)
Oil Revenues	0.213* (0.123)	0.039 (0.167)	0.201* (0.105)	0.167 (0.142)	0.361* (0.142)	0.011 (0.120)	0.043 (0.126)	-0.011 (0.119)	0.073 (0.113)	0.150 (0.155)	0.235* (0.119)	0.105 (0.174)
Civil Conflict	0.306* (0.171)	0.563* (0.194)	0.376* (0.178)	0.335* (0.146)	0.271* (0.148)	0.435* (0.172)	0.480* (0.179)	0.367* (0.174)	0.526* (0.161)	0.487* (0.188)	0.394* (0.162)	0.545* (0.251)
Mil. Exp./GDP	-0.017* (0.008)	-0.023* (0.012)	-0.016* (0.007)	-0.006 (0.008)	-0.005 (0.007)	-0.004 (0.007)	-0.005 (0.008)	-0.003 (0.006)	-0.006 (0.008)	-0.016* (0.008)	-0.020* (0.008)	-0.004 (0.006)
Cabinet Size	-0.017 (0.011)	-0.042* (0.011)	-0.026* (0.010)	-0.028* (0.012)	-0.032* (0.012)	-0.031* (0.011)	-0.030* (0.011)	-0.038* (0.011)	-0.036* (0.011)	-0.032* (0.011)	-0.016 (0.011)	-0.034* (0.020)
Time since Coup	-0.240* (0.046)	-0.205* (0.056)	-0.256* (0.040)	-0.283* (0.045)	-0.294* (0.044)	-0.189* (0.050)	-0.199* (0.053)	-0.184* (0.048)	-0.191* (0.049)	-0.254* (0.061)	-0.243* (0.044)	-0.158* (0.073)
Constant	1.898* (0.684)	2.695* (0.829)	2.173* (0.657)	1.133 (0.719)	0.401 (0.847)	0.914 (0.834)	1.467* (0.769)	0.400 (0.845)	1.642* (0.749)	2.214* (0.856)	1.813* (0.688)	0.745 (1.204)
Observations	4,930	3,820	5,174	5,099	5,519	4,487	4,332	4,487	4,520	3,735	5,627	2,557
Countries	144	135	134	134	134	139	134	139	140	137	139	123
Years	1961-2007	1971-2007	1952-2007	1961-2007	1952-2007	1971-2007	1971-2007	1971-2007	1971-2007	1959-2007	1960-2007	1985-2007
Coup Attempts	237	156	281	245	281	191	187	191	191	155	266	72
Log-Likelihood	-811.76	-546.42	-932.2	-840.87	-948.61	-680.71	-661.27	-678.56	-683.78	-542.66	-915	-275.47
Wald $\chi^2$	229.97*	178.29*	183.88*	213.94*	191.11*	226.05*	178.82*	189.98*	187.35*	158.51*	188.33*	117.42*
ROC	0.80	0.82	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.79	0.81	0.80	0.82

\*p<.10 (two-tailed). The table reports logit coefficients with standard errors (clustered by country) in parentheses.

Table A2: The effect of economic interdependence on coup occurrence, using rare events logistic regression (King &amp; Zeng 2001)

	Openness	FDI	CIM	CIE	Invest	KOF	Financial	Social	Political	RTAs	BITs	Climate
Interdependence	-0.007*	-0.050*	-1.218*	-0.279*	-0.358*	-0.025*	-0.009*	-0.030*	0.006	-0.257*	-0.130*	-0.050*
	(0.003)	(0.022)	(0.435)	(0.105)	(0.137)	(0.009)	(0.005)	(0.008)	(0.004)	(0.104)	(0.062)	(0.022)
GDPpc	-0.372*	-0.460*	-0.327*	-0.212*	-0.152	-0.177	-0.312*	-0.108	-0.405*	-0.375*	-0.194	-0.407*
	(0.092)	(0.107)	(0.089)	(0.105)	(0.116)	(0.129)	(0.103)	(0.129)	(0.099)	(0.113)	(0.144)	(0.089)
Growth Rate	-1.052	-0.356	-1.060	-1.375*	-1.045	-1.552*	-1.494*	-1.714*	-1.564*	-1.420*	-2.620*	-1.181*
	(0.734)	(0.750)	(0.662)	(0.688)	(0.652)	(0.628)	(0.656)	(0.640)	(0.642)	(0.766)	(0.979)	(0.634)
Democracy	0.109	-0.211	-0.001	0.178	0.051	0.002	-0.165	-0.010	-0.219	0.030	-0.241	0.269
	(0.175)	(0.216)	(0.168)	(0.177)	(0.165)	(0.214)	(0.205)	(0.206)	(0.213)	(0.213)	(0.303)	(0.166)
Oil Revenues	0.227*	0.071	0.210*	0.174	0.363*	0.024	0.057	0.003	0.085	0.167	0.114	0.244*
	(0.118)	(0.192)	(0.103)	(0.152)	(0.142)	(0.152)	(0.161)	(0.158)	(0.154)	(0.188)	(0.215)	(0.107)
Civil Conflict	0.308*	0.565*	0.377*	0.336*	0.273*	0.433*	0.478*	0.366*	0.523*	0.485*	0.540*	0.395*
	(0.170)	(0.190)	(0.158)	(0.158)	(0.155)	(0.169)	(0.175)	(0.173)	(0.167)	(0.189)	(0.258)	(0.154)
Mil. Exp./GDP	-0.016*	-0.022*	-0.015*	-0.005	-0.004	-0.003	-0.004	-0.002	-0.005	-0.015*	-0.003	-0.019*
	(0.009)	(0.011)	(0.008)	(0.007)	(0.006)	(0.006)	(0.007)	(0.005)	(0.007)	(0.009)	(0.005)	(0.009)
Cabinet Size	-0.017	-0.042*	-0.026*	-0.028*	-0.032*	-0.032*	-0.030*	-0.038*	-0.035*	-0.032*	-0.034	-0.016
	(0.012)	(0.014)	(0.011)	(0.013)	(0.012)	(0.013)	(0.014)	(0.014)	(0.014)	(0.013)	(0.023)	(0.012)
Time since Coup	-0.233*	-0.197*	-0.250*	-0.277*	-0.289*	-0.182*	-0.192*	-0.177*	-0.185*	-0.246*	-0.149*	-0.238*
	(0.044)	(0.052)	(0.043)	(0.044)	(0.042)	(0.048)	(0.053)	(0.047)	(0.047)	(0.055)	(0.071)	(0.043)
Time <sup>2</sup>	0.011*	0.010*	0.013*	0.014*	0.015*	0.009*	0.010*	0.009*	0.009*	0.013*	0.007*	0.012*
	(0.003)	(0.004)	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.004)	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.003)
Time <sup>3</sup>	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*
	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)
Constant	1.874*	2.672*	2.158*	1.097	0.390	0.886	1.437*	0.376	1.604*	2.152*	0.703	1.787*
	(0.707)	(0.844)	(0.622)	(0.736)	(0.816)	(0.872)	(0.801)	(0.898)	(0.787)	(0.881)	(1.195)	(0.691)
Observations	4,930	3,820	5,174	5,099	5,519	4,487	4,332	4,487	4,520	3,735	2,557	5,627

\*p<.10 (two-tailed). The table reports rare events logit coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.

Table A3: The effect of economic interdependence on coup occurrence, with country-level fixed effects

	Openness	FDI	CIM	CIE	Invest	KOF	Financial	Social	Political	RTAs	BITs	Climate
Interdependence	-0.007 (0.005)	-0.040* (0.019)	-2.240* (0.701)	-0.126 (0.163)	-0.135 (0.186)	-0.077* (0.017)	-0.034* (0.010)	-0.064* (0.018)	-0.031* (0.009)	-0.437* (0.140)	-0.096* (0.025)	-0.181* (0.085)
Oil Revenues	-0.533 (0.501)	0.470 (1.105)	-0.268 (0.291)	-0.567 (0.459)	-0.491 (0.346)	-0.912 (0.636)	-0.495 (0.652)	-0.857 (0.628)	-0.858 (0.629)	-0.801 (0.909)	0.007 (0.343)	-0.989 (1.147)
Cabinet Size	-0.025* (0.014)	-0.060* (0.021)	-0.032* (0.014)	-0.031* (0.014)	-0.031* (0.013)	-0.014 (0.017)	-0.024 (0.017)	-0.029* (0.016)	-0.023 (0.017)	-0.022 (0.021)	-0.024* (0.013)	-0.030 (0.025)
GDPpc	-0.595* (0.245)	-0.624* (0.360)	-0.353 (0.227)	-0.411 (0.259)	-0.407* (0.242)	-0.157 (0.316)	-0.186 (0.320)	0.109 (0.318)	-0.295 (0.305)	0.275 (0.371)	-0.363 (0.244)	0.261 (0.554)
Growth Rate	-0.991 (0.804)	-0.558 (0.954)	-1.262* (0.714)	-1.493* (0.747)	-1.196* (0.713)	-1.607* (0.805)	-1.660* (0.812)	-1.847* (0.805)	-1.621* (0.789)	-1.471 (1.001)	-1.353* (0.751)	-2.160* (1.280)
Democracy	-0.032 (0.199)	-0.637* (0.263)	-0.086 (0.184)	-0.142 (0.202)	-0.245 (0.182)	-0.168 (0.253)	-0.385 (0.245)	-0.348 (0.247)	-0.308 (0.254)	-0.132 (0.266)	0.097 (0.193)	-0.158 (0.443)
Civil Conflict	0.492* (0.216)	0.617* (0.257)	0.507* (0.204)	0.368* (0.208)	0.286 (0.200)	0.646* (0.242)	0.683* (0.239)	0.568* (0.240)	0.680* (0.239)	0.632* (0.276)	0.525* (0.204)	0.813* (0.421)
Mil. Exp./GDP	-0.020* (0.009)	-0.015 (0.010)	-0.015* (0.007)	-0.005 (0.004)	-0.005 (0.004)	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.000 (0.004)	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.001 (0.004)	-0.017* (0.008)	0.000 (0.006)
Time since Coup	-0.157* (0.048)	-0.081 (0.064)	-0.145* (0.045)	-0.179* (0.047)	-0.176* (0.043)	-0.112* (0.056)	-0.111* (0.056)	-0.106* (0.055)	-0.103* (0.055)	-0.166* (0.064)	-0.156* (0.046)	-0.053 (0.101)
Time <sup>2</sup>	0.010* (0.004)	0.005 (0.005)	0.011* (0.004)	0.010* (0.004)	0.011* (0.003)	0.008* (0.005)	0.007 (0.005)	0.007 (0.004)	0.007 (0.004)	0.011* (0.005)	0.010* (0.004)	0.007 (0.008)
Time <sup>3</sup>	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)
Observations	2,749	1,787	3,021	2,776	3,071	2,283	2,175	2,283	2,283	1,736	3,090	850
Countries	67	55	68	66	68	65	62	65	65	53	70	38

\*p<.10 (two-tailed). The table reports logit coefficients with standard errors (controlling for country-level fixed effects) in parentheses.

Table A4: The effect of economic interdependence on coup occurrence, with random effects

	Openness	FDI	CIM	CIE	Invest	KOF	Financial	Social	Political	RTAs	BITs	Climate
Interdependence	-0.007* (0.003)	-0.052* (0.019)	-1.511* (0.511)	-0.282* (0.112)	-0.356* (0.136)	-0.028* (0.011)	-0.010* (0.005)	-0.031* (0.010)	0.006 (0.005)	-0.273* (0.108)	-0.058* (0.021)	-0.132* (0.065)
Oil Revenues	0.215 (0.137)	0.045 (0.219)	0.227 (0.140)	0.169 (0.158)	0.339* (0.167)	0.009 (0.166)	0.042 (0.177)	-0.010 (0.165)	0.073 (0.159)	0.160 (0.212)	0.264* (0.132)	0.105 (0.220)
Cabinet Size	-0.017 (0.011)	-0.044* (0.015)	-0.027* (0.012)	-0.028* (0.011)	-0.032* (0.011)	-0.033* (0.013)	-0.032* (0.013)	-0.039* (0.012)	-0.036* (0.013)	-0.033* (0.014)	-0.017 (0.011)	-0.034* (0.018)
GDPpc	-0.377* (0.105)	-0.483* (0.129)	-0.440* (0.119)	-0.221* (0.116)	-0.220 (0.138)	-0.190 (0.137)	-0.337* (0.117)	-0.116 (0.137)	-0.418* (0.110)	-0.402* (0.134)	-0.486* (0.113)	-0.201 (0.157)
Growth Rate	-1.056 (0.750)	-0.424 (0.857)	-1.118 (0.696)	-1.379* (0.694)	-1.103 (0.678)	-1.580* (0.694)	-1.516* (0.709)	-1.720* (0.701)	-1.563* (0.689)	-1.429* (0.861)	-1.220* (0.684)	-2.633* (1.139)
Democracy	0.105 (0.171)	-0.239 (0.221)	-0.037 (0.169)	0.169 (0.173)	-0.027 (0.168)	-0.040 (0.215)	-0.204 (0.208)	-0.047 (0.209)	-0.236 (0.211)	0.015 (0.217)	0.225 (0.171)	-0.245 (0.295)
Civil Conflict	0.308* (0.172)	0.571* (0.196)	0.464* (0.177)	0.338* (0.163)	0.303* (0.170)	0.468* (0.184)	0.507* (0.185)	0.390* (0.183)	0.536* (0.174)	0.499* (0.201)	0.455* (0.171)	0.545* (0.269)
Mil. Exp./GDP	-0.017* (0.007)	-0.023* (0.008)	-0.017* (0.007)	-0.006 (0.004)	-0.005 (0.004)	-0.004 (0.004)	-0.005 (0.004)	-0.003 (0.004)	-0.006 (0.004)	-0.016* (0.007)	-0.021* (0.007)	-0.004 (0.004)
Time since Coup	-0.239* (0.046)	-0.195* (0.058)	-0.210* (0.046)	-0.281* (0.046)	-0.262* (0.044)	-0.172* (0.051)	-0.185* (0.053)	-0.174* (0.050)	-0.186* (0.050)	-0.246* (0.059)	-0.218* (0.045)	-0.158* (0.073)
Time <sup>2</sup>	0.012* (0.003)	0.010* (0.004)	0.012* (0.004)	0.014* (0.003)	0.014* (0.003)	0.009* (0.004)	0.010* (0.004)	0.009* (0.004)	0.009* (0.004)	0.014* (0.004)	0.011* (0.003)	0.008* (0.005)
Time <sup>3</sup>	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)
Constant	1.915* (0.765)	2.804* (1.007)	2.848* (0.858)	1.156 (0.772)	0.647 (0.985)	0.948 (0.938)	1.576* (0.895)	0.396 (0.948)	1.679* (0.836)	2.316* (1.034)	2.162* (0.829)	0.745 (1.218)
Observations	4,930	3,820	5,174	5,099	5,519	4,487	4,332	4,487	4,520	3,735	5,627	2,557
Countries	138	135	134	134	134	139	134	139	140	137	139	123

\*p<.10 (two-tailed). The table reports logit coefficients with standard errors (with random effects) in parentheses.

Table A5: The effect of economic interdependence on coup occurrence, using jackknife simulations for standard errors

	Openness	FDI	CIM	CIE	Invest	KOF	Financial	Social	Political	RTAs	BITs	Climate
Interdependence	-0.007* (0.003)	-0.052 (0.034)	-1.213* (0.441)	-0.283* (0.109)	-0.366* (0.146)	-0.025* (0.010)	-0.009* (0.005)	-0.030* (0.009)	0.006 (0.004)	-0.266* (0.108)	-0.053* (0.023)	-0.132* (0.065)
GDPpc	-0.374* (0.093)	-0.462* (0.109)	-0.328* (0.090)	-0.216* (0.109)	-0.152 (0.123)	-0.181 (0.136)	-0.316* (0.107)	-0.111 (0.138)	-0.411* (0.103)	-0.381* (0.115)	-0.410* (0.090)	-0.201 (0.162)
Growth Rate	-1.056 (0.745)	-0.418 (0.771)	-1.078 (0.671)	-1.372* (0.705)	-1.047 (0.667)	-1.543* (0.647)	-1.482* (0.674)	-1.703* (0.665)	-1.557* (0.656)	-1.424* (0.785)	-1.183* (0.642)	-2.634* (1.091)
Democracy	0.107 (0.177)	-0.217 (0.219)	-0.004 (0.169)	0.174 (0.180)	0.048 (0.167)	-0.004 (0.218)	-0.171 (0.208)	-0.017 (0.210)	-0.226 (0.216)	0.024 (0.217)	0.268 (0.168)	-0.245 (0.313)
Oil Revenues	0.213* (0.122)	0.039 (0.203)	0.201* (0.106)	0.167 (0.163)	0.361* (0.150)	0.011 (0.166)	0.043 (0.176)	-0.011 (0.173)	0.073 (0.169)	0.150 (0.201)	0.235* (0.110)	0.105 (0.302)
Civil Conflict	0.306* (0.173)	0.563* (0.195)	0.376* (0.160)	0.335* (0.162)	0.271* (0.158)	0.435* (0.174)	0.480* (0.179)	0.367* (0.178)	0.526* (0.170)	0.487* (0.192)	0.394* (0.156)	0.545* (0.265)
Mil. Exp./GDP	-0.017 (0.011)	-0.023* (0.014)	-0.016* (0.009)	-0.006 (0.011)	-0.005 (0.011)	-0.004 (0.010)	-0.005 (0.011)	-0.003 (0.009)	-0.006 (0.011)	-0.016 (0.010)	-0.020* (0.010)	-0.004 (0.016)
Cabinet Size	-0.017 (0.013)	-0.042* (0.014)	-0.026* (0.011)	-0.028* (0.013)	-0.032* (0.013)	-0.031* (0.014)	-0.030* (0.014)	-0.038* (0.014)	-0.036* (0.014)	-0.032* (0.014)	-0.016 (0.012)	-0.034 (0.024)
Time since Coup	-0.240* (0.045)	-0.205* (0.055)	-0.256* (0.045)	-0.283* (0.046)	-0.294* (0.044)	-0.189* (0.051)	-0.199* (0.057)	-0.184* (0.050)	-0.191* (0.049)	-0.254* (0.059)	-0.243* (0.045)	-0.158* (0.077)
Time <sup>2</sup>	0.012* (0.003)	0.011* (0.004)	0.014* (0.004)	0.014* (0.004)	0.015* (0.004)	0.010* (0.004)	0.011* (0.005)	0.009* (0.004)	0.010* (0.004)	0.014* (0.005)	0.012* (0.004)	0.008* (0.005)
Time <sup>3</sup>	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)
Constant	1.898* (0.719)	2.695* (0.859)	2.173* (0.627)	1.133 (0.760)	0.401 (0.859)	0.914 (0.912)	1.467* (0.835)	0.400 (0.948)	1.642* (0.821)	2.214* (0.899)	1.813* (0.702)	0.745 (1.372)
Observations	4,930	3,820	5,174	5,099	5,519	4,487	4,332	4,487	4,520	3,735	5,627	2,557

\*p<.10 (two-tailed). The table reports logit coefficients with jackknife estimate of standard errors in parentheses.

Table A6: The effect of economic interdependence on coup occurrence, using bootstrap simulations for standard errors

	Openness	FDI	CIM	CIE	Invest	KOF	Financial	Social	Political	RTAs	BITs	Climate
Interdependence	-0.007*	-0.052*	-1.213*	-0.283*	-0.366*	-0.025*	-0.009*	-0.030*	0.006	-0.266*	-0.053*	-0.132*
	(0.003)	(0.028)	(0.435)	(0.113)	(0.141)	(0.010)	(0.005)	(0.009)	(0.005)	(0.108)	(0.023)	(0.065)
GDPpc	-0.374*	-0.462*	-0.328*	-0.216*	-0.152	-0.181	-0.316*	-0.111	-0.411*	-0.381*	-0.410*	-0.201
	(0.093)	(0.110)	(0.088)	(0.110)	(0.116)	(0.131)	(0.105)	(0.137)	(0.101)	(0.116)	(0.092)	(0.153)
Growth Rate	-1.056	-0.418	-1.078*	-1.372*	-1.047	-1.543*	-1.482*	-1.703*	-1.557*	-1.424*	-1.183*	-2.634*
	(0.701)	(0.646)	(0.637)	(0.690)	(0.663)	(0.635)	(0.676)	(0.631)	(0.657)	(0.788)	(0.607)	(1.036)
Democracy	0.107	-0.217	-0.004	0.174	0.048	-0.004	-0.171	-0.017	-0.226	0.024	0.268	-0.245
	(0.170)	(0.219)	(0.167)	(0.184)	(0.166)	(0.223)	(0.202)	(0.206)	(0.210)	(0.219)	(0.167)	(0.326)
Oil Revenues	0.213*	0.039	0.201*	0.167	0.361*	0.011	0.043	-0.011	0.073	0.150	0.235*	0.105
	(0.123)	(0.201)	(0.107)	(0.152)	(0.150)	(0.157)	(0.169)	(0.163)	(0.160)	(0.212)	(0.114)	(0.256)
Civil Conflict	0.306*	0.563*	0.376*	0.335*	0.271*	0.435*	0.480*	0.367*	0.526*	0.487*	0.394*	0.545*
	(0.173)	(0.192)	(0.157)	(0.157)	(0.160)	(0.171)	(0.175)	(0.179)	(0.172)	(0.200)	(0.161)	(0.269)
Mil. Exp./GDP	-0.017*	-0.023*	-0.016*	-0.006	-0.005	-0.004	-0.005	-0.003	-0.006	-0.016	-0.020*	-0.004
	(0.010)	(0.012)	(0.009)	(0.010)	(0.008)	(0.008)	(0.009)	(0.007)	(0.009)	(0.010)	(0.009)	(0.015)
Cabinet Size	-0.017	-0.042*	-0.026*	-0.028*	-0.032*	-0.031*	-0.030*	-0.038*	-0.036*	-0.032*	-0.016	-0.034
	(0.013)	(0.014)	(0.011)	(0.013)	(0.012)	(0.014)	(0.013)	(0.014)	(0.014)	(0.014)	(0.012)	(0.023)
Time since Coup	-0.240*	-0.205*	-0.256*	-0.283*	-0.294*	-0.189*	-0.199*	-0.184*	-0.191*	-0.254*	-0.243*	-0.158*
	(0.047)	(0.062)	(0.048)	(0.047)	(0.044)	(0.055)	(0.059)	(0.052)	(0.051)	(0.057)	(0.047)	(0.075)
Time <sup>2</sup>	0.012*	0.011*	0.014*	0.014*	0.015*	0.010*	0.011*	0.009*	0.010*	0.014*	0.012*	0.008*
	(0.004)	(0.005)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.005)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.005)	(0.004)	(0.005)
Time <sup>3</sup>	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000
	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)
Constant	1.898*	2.695*	2.173*	1.133	0.401	0.914	1.467*	0.400	1.642*	2.214*	1.813*	0.745
	(0.729)	(0.867)	(0.631)	(0.767)	(0.822)	(0.889)	(0.814)	(0.950)	(0.803)	(0.917)	(0.708)	(1.294)
Observations	4,930	3,820	5,174	5,099	5,519	4,487	4,332	4,487	4,520	3,735	5,627	2,557

\*p<.10 (two-tailed). The table reports logit coefficients with bootstrapped standard errors in parentheses.

Table A7: The effect of economic interdependence on coup occurrence, controlling for recent change in the independent variable of interest

	Openness	FDI	CIM	CIE	Invest	KOF	Financial	Social	Political	RTAs	BITs	Climate
Interdependence	-0.007* (0.003)	-0.051* (0.025)	-1.122* (0.487)	-0.283* (0.132)	-0.415* (0.169)	-0.023* (0.010)	-0.006* (0.004)	-0.029* (0.008)	0.005 (0.005)	-0.289* (0.097)	-0.059* (0.022)	-0.154* (0.073)
Change, IV	0.071 (0.327)	0.000* (0.000)	-1.390 (0.882)	-0.565 (0.850)	0.017 (0.106)	-2.526* (1.339)	-1.054 (0.670)	-1.949 (1.696)	-1.231* (0.566)	0.103 (0.370)	-0.804 (0.512)	0.078* (0.036)
GDPpc	-0.345* (0.091)	-0.457* (0.109)	-0.313* (0.096)	-0.199* (0.108)	-0.142 (0.124)	-0.232* (0.128)	-0.360* (0.101)	-0.160 (0.124)	-0.433* (0.101)	-0.352* (0.112)	-0.386* (0.114)	-0.150 (0.159)
Growth Rate	-0.958 (0.830)	-0.369 (0.948)	-1.082 (0.715)	-1.172 (0.774)	-1.035 (0.766)	-1.529* (0.723)	-1.576* (0.777)	-1.606* (0.727)	-1.629* (0.755)	-1.765* (0.947)	-1.106 (0.994)	-2.203* (0.931)
Democracy	0.038 (0.178)	-0.207 (0.206)	-0.049 (0.179)	0.139 (0.171)	0.075 (0.173)	0.027 (0.209)	-0.137 (0.202)	0.042 (0.195)	-0.190 (0.218)	-0.023 (0.210)	0.062 (0.229)	-0.274 (0.327)
Oil Revenues	0.170 (0.121)	0.060 (0.172)	0.193* (0.107)	0.101 (0.137)	0.381* (0.137)	0.050 (0.122)	0.078 (0.132)	0.029 (0.123)	0.107 (0.115)	0.112 (0.157)	0.113 (0.203)	0.091 (0.177)
Civil Conflict	0.349* (0.170)	0.596* (0.189)	0.416* (0.184)	0.352* (0.145)	0.260* (0.149)	0.480* (0.175)	0.540* (0.179)	0.411* (0.178)	0.564* (0.165)	0.497* (0.188)	0.611* (0.222)	0.577* (0.281)
Mil. Exp./GDP	-0.016* (0.009)	-0.022* (0.012)	-0.016* (0.007)	-0.005 (0.007)	-0.004 (0.007)	-0.004 (0.007)	-0.005 (0.008)	-0.003 (0.006)	-0.006 (0.009)	-0.016* (0.008)	-0.010 (0.007)	-0.003 (0.005)
Cabinet Size	-0.016 (0.011)	-0.040* (0.012)	-0.028* (0.010)	-0.030* (0.011)	-0.036* (0.012)	-0.043* (0.010)	-0.042* (0.010)	-0.048* (0.009)	-0.047* (0.010)	-0.034* (0.011)	-0.049* (0.010)	-0.034 (0.022)
Time since Coup	-0.231* (0.045)	-0.206* (0.056)	-0.242* (0.039)	-0.285* (0.048)	-0.307* (0.046)	-0.199* (0.050)	-0.220* (0.054)	-0.196* (0.049)	-0.203* (0.050)	-0.233* (0.058)	-0.201* (0.052)	-0.156* (0.084)
Time <sup>2</sup>	0.011* (0.003)	0.011* (0.004)	0.013* (0.003)	0.015* (0.004)	0.017* (0.004)	0.011* (0.004)	0.013* (0.004)	0.011* (0.004)	0.011* (0.004)	0.013* (0.004)	0.011* (0.004)	0.009* (0.005)
Time <sup>3</sup>	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)
Constant	1.614* (0.713)	2.596* (0.874)	2.042* (0.674)	1.026 (0.734)	0.415 (0.858)	1.453* (0.834)	1.953* (0.786)	0.913 (0.849)	2.089* (0.770)	2.077* (0.862)	2.168* (0.863)	0.352 (1.303)
Observations	4,840	3,674	5,083	5,008	5,473	4,377	4,225	4,377	4,410	3,603	3,147	2,433

\*p<.10 (two-tailed). The table reports logit coefficients with standard errors (clustered by country) in parentheses.



Table A8: The effect of economic interdependence on coup occurrence, using alternative controls (excluding oil and cabinet size, including cold war)

	Openness	FDI	CIM	CIE	Invest	KOF	Financial	Social	Political	RTAs	BITs	Climate
Interdependence	-0.005*	-0.040*	-1.266*	-0.316*	-0.369*	-0.009	-0.007*	-0.020*	0.011*	-0.168*	-0.041*	-0.122*
	(0.003)	(0.021)	(0.459)	(0.118)	(0.143)	(0.009)	(0.004)	(0.008)	(0.004)	(0.069)	(0.018)	(0.065)
GDPpc	-0.319*	-0.551*	-0.278*	-0.173*	-0.073	-0.337*	-0.356*	-0.227*	-0.450*	-0.360*	-0.350*	-0.142
	(0.082)	(0.090)	(0.081)	(0.088)	(0.115)	(0.106)	(0.084)	(0.105)	(0.083)	(0.100)	(0.075)	(0.121)
Growth Rate	-1.235	-0.857	-1.172*	-1.591*	-1.286*	-1.776*	-1.746*	-1.899*	-1.866*	-1.528*	-1.269*	-2.750*
	(0.758)	(0.786)	(0.648)	(0.693)	(0.664)	(0.623)	(0.648)	(0.632)	(0.664)	(0.828)	(0.636)	(0.899)
Democracy	0.077	-0.060	-0.069	0.260	0.085	-0.017	-0.082	0.023	-0.147	-0.002	0.185	-0.257
	(0.184)	(0.209)	(0.184)	(0.171)	(0.182)	(0.196)	(0.200)	(0.194)	(0.201)	(0.209)	(0.180)	(0.292)
Civil Conflict	0.284*	0.503*	0.317*	0.239	0.182	0.434*	0.433*	0.351*	0.459*	0.441*	0.358*	0.506*
	(0.166)	(0.210)	(0.180)	(0.154)	(0.153)	(0.183)	(0.193)	(0.188)	(0.178)	(0.191)	(0.162)	(0.265)
Mil. Exp./GDP	-0.013*	-0.021*	-0.014*	-0.005	-0.004	-0.005	-0.005	-0.004	-0.006	-0.015*	-0.019*	-0.004
	(0.007)	(0.010)	(0.007)	(0.007)	(0.006)	(0.007)	(0.007)	(0.006)	(0.008)	(0.008)	(0.008)	(0.005)
Cold War	0.514*	0.633*	0.451*	0.600*	0.572*	0.494*	0.466*	0.467*	0.661*	0.400*	0.403*	0.465*
	(0.163)	(0.199)	(0.158)	(0.157)	(0.158)	(0.189)	(0.184)	(0.179)	(0.182)	(0.181)	(0.179)	(0.278)
Time since Coup	-0.235*	-0.188*	-0.262*	-0.275*	-0.286*	-0.182*	-0.189*	-0.178*	-0.170*	-0.260*	-0.254*	-0.171*
	(0.044)	(0.053)	(0.040)	(0.043)	(0.042)	(0.050)	(0.054)	(0.049)	(0.049)	(0.060)	(0.044)	(0.073)
Time <sup>2</sup>	0.011*	0.010*	0.014*	0.013*	0.014*	0.009*	0.010*	0.009*	0.008*	0.014*	0.012*	0.008*
	(0.003)	(0.004)	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.004)	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.004)	(0.003)	(0.004)
Time <sup>3</sup>	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*
	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)
Constant	0.762	2.014*	1.093*	-0.045	-1.133	0.560	0.738	-0.072	0.519	1.087	0.851	-0.536
	(0.555)	(0.646)	(0.510)	(0.546)	(0.776)	(0.606)	(0.581)	(0.659)	(0.574)	(0.671)	(0.520)	(0.836)
Observations	5,963	4,766	6,316	5,669	6,095	5,553	5,363	5,553	5,587	4,700	6,571	2,870

\*p<.10 (two-tailed). The table reports logit coefficients with standard errors (clustered by country) in parentheses.

Table A9: The effect of economic interdependence on coup occurrence, using legislative seats as a proxy for power-sharing

	Openness	FDI	CIM	CIE	Invest	KOF	Financial	Social	Political	RTAs	BITs	Climate
Interdependence	-0.005* (0.003)	-0.041* (0.019)	-0.736 (0.496)	-0.268* (0.116)	-0.511* (0.187)	-0.015 (0.009)	-0.006 (0.004)	-0.024* (0.009)	0.007 (0.005)	-0.228* (0.079)	-0.050* (0.019)	-0.136* (0.066)
GDPpc	-0.330* (0.101)	-0.506* (0.090)	-0.362* (0.094)	-0.209* (0.094)	-0.015 (0.131)	-0.279* (0.105)	-0.344* (0.089)	-0.172 (0.117)	-0.395* (0.083)	-0.312* (0.094)	-0.354* (0.091)	-0.110 (0.117)
Growth Rate	-1.502* (0.896)	-0.793 (0.904)	-1.813* (0.856)	-1.752* (0.863)	-1.708* (0.856)	-1.837* (0.751)	-1.727* (0.777)	-1.967* (0.766)	-1.841* (0.770)	-1.517* (0.809)	-1.403* (0.793)	-2.683* (0.880)
Democracy	-0.159 (0.197)	-0.003 (0.196)	-0.086 (0.181)	0.039 (0.199)	0.013 (0.195)	-0.032 (0.202)	-0.089 (0.195)	0.017 (0.197)	-0.151 (0.203)	0.041 (0.184)	-0.064 (0.197)	-0.278 (0.282)
Civil Conflict	0.612* (0.197)	0.685* (0.207)	0.727* (0.208)	0.591* (0.187)	0.552* (0.183)	0.569* (0.191)	0.602* (0.197)	0.491* (0.196)	0.638* (0.184)	0.636* (0.199)	0.628* (0.197)	0.534* (0.266)
Mil. Exp./GDP	-0.016* (0.009)	-0.020* (0.011)	-0.018* (0.009)	-0.004 (0.006)	-0.002 (0.005)	-0.004 (0.007)	-0.004 (0.007)	-0.003 (0.006)	-0.005 (0.007)	-0.017* (0.009)	-0.019* (0.009)	-0.004 (0.005)
Legislative Seats	-0.002* (0.001)	-0.002* (0.001)	-0.002* (0.001)	-0.002* (0.001)	-0.002* (0.001)	-0.001* (0.001)	-0.001* (0.001)	-0.001* (0.001)	-0.002* (0.001)	-0.002* (0.001)	-0.001* (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)
Time since Coup	-0.202* (0.059)	-0.209* (0.063)	-0.207* (0.060)	-0.250* (0.058)	-0.248* (0.057)	-0.223* (0.059)	-0.244* (0.062)	-0.218* (0.058)	-0.222* (0.057)	-0.231* (0.058)	-0.218* (0.058)	-0.168* (0.072)
Time <sup>2</sup>	0.011* (0.004)	0.012* (0.004)	0.012* (0.004)	0.014* (0.004)	0.014* (0.004)	0.012* (0.004)	0.014* (0.005)	0.012* (0.004)	0.012* (0.004)	0.013* (0.004)	0.012* (0.004)	0.008* (0.004)
Time <sup>3</sup>	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)
Constant	1.047 (0.691)	2.082* (0.685)	1.465* (0.635)	0.359 (0.628)	-1.362 (0.865)	0.696 (0.654)	1.002 (0.645)	-0.023 (0.742)	0.805 (0.616)	1.015 (0.678)	1.017 (0.680)	-0.498 (0.785)
Observations	4,594	4,404	4,441	4,209	4,209	4,936	4,764	4,936	4,965	4,216	4,720	2,862

\*p<.10 (two-tailed). The table reports logit coefficients with standard errors (clustered by country) in parentheses.

Table A10: The effect of economic interdependence on coup occurrence, using two-year lags of independent variables of interest

	Openness	FDI	CIM	CIE	Invest	KOF	Financial	Social	Political	RTAs	BITs	Climate
Interdependence	-0.006*	-0.026*	-0.925*	-0.266*	-0.395*	-0.022*	-0.005	-0.029*	0.006	-0.307*	-0.047*	-0.145*
	(0.003)	(0.011)	(0.491)	(0.131)	(0.150)	(0.009)	(0.004)	(0.008)	(0.005)	(0.104)	(0.020)	(0.067)
GDPpc	-0.349*	-0.444*	-0.328*	-0.215*	-0.157	-0.254*	-0.375*	-0.171	-0.411*	-0.359*	-0.407*	-0.164
	(0.090)	(0.107)	(0.098)	(0.106)	(0.118)	(0.126)	(0.101)	(0.124)	(0.096)	(0.111)	(0.089)	(0.156)
Growth Rate	-0.916	-0.658	-1.101	-1.276	-1.216	-1.509*	-1.418*	-1.670*	-1.557*	-1.731*	-1.090	-2.658*
	(0.792)	(0.866)	(0.705)	(0.776)	(0.797)	(0.725)	(0.740)	(0.746)	(0.655)	(0.939)	(0.674)	(0.893)
Democracy	0.040	-0.227	-0.040	0.130	0.071	0.008	-0.133	0.006	-0.226	-0.021	0.248	-0.290
	(0.177)	(0.208)	(0.179)	(0.169)	(0.175)	(0.208)	(0.203)	(0.195)	(0.206)	(0.214)	(0.165)	(0.333)
Oil Revenues	0.169	0.074	0.219*	0.119	0.382*	0.067	0.086	0.038	0.073	0.118	0.215*	0.098
	(0.121)	(0.167)	(0.106)	(0.134)	(0.138)	(0.121)	(0.132)	(0.123)	(0.113)	(0.158)	(0.112)	(0.181)
Civil Conflict	0.360*	0.607*	0.408*	0.347*	0.264*	0.490*	0.550*	0.416*	0.526*	0.495*	0.400*	0.572*
	(0.168)	(0.189)	(0.176)	(0.146)	(0.147)	(0.174)	(0.180)	(0.177)	(0.161)	(0.188)	(0.154)	(0.273)
Mil. Exp./GDP	-0.017*	-0.015*	-0.017*	-0.005	-0.005	-0.004	-0.006	-0.003	-0.006	-0.016*	-0.020*	-0.003
	(0.009)	(0.008)	(0.008)	(0.007)	(0.007)	(0.007)	(0.008)	(0.006)	(0.008)	(0.008)	(0.008)	(0.006)
Cabinet Size	-0.016	-0.042*	-0.028*	-0.030*	-0.036*	-0.044*	-0.043*	-0.050*	-0.036*	-0.034*	-0.015	-0.037*
	(0.011)	(0.012)	(0.010)	(0.011)	(0.012)	(0.010)	(0.010)	(0.009)	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.021)
Time since Coup	-0.233*	-0.202*	-0.249*	-0.287*	-0.309*	-0.204*	-0.226*	-0.198*	-0.191*	-0.234*	-0.248*	-0.151*
	(0.045)	(0.055)	(0.040)	(0.048)	(0.046)	(0.050)	(0.053)	(0.049)	(0.049)	(0.058)	(0.044)	(0.083)
Time <sup>2</sup>	0.012*	0.011*	0.013*	0.015*	0.017*	0.012*	0.013*	0.011*	0.010*	0.013*	0.012*	0.009*
	(0.003)	(0.004)	(0.003)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.003)	(0.004)	(0.003)	(0.005)
Time <sup>3</sup>	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*
	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)
Constant	1.605*	2.407*	2.039*	1.113	0.526	1.546*	1.996*	1.015	1.642*	2.146*	1.772*	0.465
	(0.713)	(0.848)	(0.668)	(0.726)	(0.821)	(0.829)	(0.792)	(0.841)	(0.749)	(0.862)	(0.677)	(1.258)
Observations	4,849	3,695	5,110	5,008	5,473	4,377	4,225	4,377	4,520	3,603	5,557	2,438

\*p<.10 (two-tailed). The table reports logit coefficients with standard errors (clustered by country) in parentheses.

Table A11: The effect of economic interdependence on coup occurrence, using years as a democracy as an alternative to a one-year lag of democracy

	Openness	FDI	CIM	CIE	Invest	KOF	Financial	Social	Political	RTAs	BITs	Climate
Interdependence	-0.007*	-0.052*	-1.229*	-0.264*	-0.361*	-0.025*	-0.009*	-0.030*	0.004	-0.264*	-0.051*	-0.139*
	(0.003)	(0.025)	(0.481)	(0.135)	(0.160)	(0.009)	(0.004)	(0.008)	(0.005)	(0.093)	(0.021)	(0.068)
GDPpc	-0.348*	-0.508*	-0.327*	-0.188*	-0.144	-0.180	-0.349*	-0.113	-0.442*	-0.375*	-0.349*	-0.247*
	(0.074)	(0.090)	(0.086)	(0.099)	(0.117)	(0.124)	(0.086)	(0.117)	(0.092)	(0.102)	(0.079)	(0.138)
Growth Rate	-1.064	-0.401	-1.081	-1.383*	-1.050	-1.550*	-1.495*	-1.710*	-1.561*	-1.436*	-1.188*	-2.649*
	(0.788)	(0.810)	(0.696)	(0.670)	(0.647)	(0.642)	(0.680)	(0.656)	(0.661)	(0.836)	(0.646)	(0.897)
Years Democracy	0.021	0.009	0.020	0.018	0.017	0.014	0.014	0.013	0.013	0.015	0.025*	0.002
	(0.015)	(0.018)	(0.015)	(0.015)	(0.015)	(0.016)	(0.017)	(0.016)	(0.016)	(0.016)	(0.014)	(0.020)
Oil Revenues	0.202*	0.074	0.204*	0.161	0.357*	0.014	0.076	-0.006	0.106	0.149	0.200*	0.152
	(0.120)	(0.154)	(0.102)	(0.150)	(0.143)	(0.117)	(0.116)	(0.116)	(0.106)	(0.154)	(0.118)	(0.155)
Civil Conflict	0.313*	0.555*	0.377*	0.343*	0.274*	0.436*	0.472*	0.368*	0.517*	0.490*	0.417*	0.543*
	(0.171)	(0.194)	(0.177)	(0.148)	(0.149)	(0.175)	(0.179)	(0.176)	(0.161)	(0.187)	(0.160)	(0.252)
Mil. Exp./GDP	-0.017*	-0.023*	-0.016*	-0.006	-0.005	-0.004	-0.005	-0.003	-0.006	-0.017*	-0.021*	-0.004
	(0.009)	(0.012)	(0.007)	(0.008)	(0.007)	(0.007)	(0.008)	(0.006)	(0.008)	(0.009)	(0.008)	(0.006)
Cabinet Size	-0.017	-0.043*	-0.026*	-0.028*	-0.032*	-0.031*	-0.031*	-0.038*	-0.035*	-0.032*	-0.016	-0.032
	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.010)	(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.020)
Time since Coup	-0.235*	-0.208*	-0.253*	-0.277*	-0.290*	-0.187*	-0.200*	-0.182*	-0.194*	-0.251*	-0.237*	-0.162*
	(0.046)	(0.056)	(0.040)	(0.044)	(0.043)	(0.049)	(0.052)	(0.048)	(0.048)	(0.059)	(0.044)	(0.073)
Time <sup>2</sup>	0.012*	0.011*	0.014*	0.014*	0.015*	0.010*	0.011*	0.009*	0.010*	0.014*	0.012*	0.009*
	(0.003)	(0.004)	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.004)	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.004)	(0.003)	(0.004)
Time <sup>3</sup>	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*
	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)
Constant	1.721*	2.994*	2.159*	0.910	0.341	0.895	1.680*	0.399	1.884*	2.154*	1.411*	0.984
	(0.610)	(0.774)	(0.613)	(0.666)	(0.811)	(0.840)	(0.723)	(0.831)	(0.723)	(0.822)	(0.630)	(1.254)
Observations	4,930	3,820	5,174	5,099	5,519	4,487	4,332	4,487	4,520	3,735	5,627	2,557

\*p<.10 (two-tailed). The table reports logit coefficients with standard errors (clustered by country) in parentheses.

Table A12: The effect of economic interdependence on coup occurrence, using Boix, Miller, &amp; Rosato as an alternative to Cheibub, Gandhi, and Vreeland

	Openness	FDI	CIM	CIE	Invest	KOF	Financial	Social	Political	RTAs	BITs	Climate
Interdependence	-0.007*	-0.051*	-1.271*	-0.292*	-0.422*	-0.023*	-0.008*	-0.031*	0.007	-0.260*	-0.047*	-0.120*
	(0.003)	(0.024)	(0.484)	(0.137)	(0.173)	(0.010)	(0.004)	(0.008)	(0.005)	(0.093)	(0.020)	(0.064)
GDPpc	-0.388*	-0.456*	-0.337*	-0.223*	-0.131	-0.213*	-0.343*	-0.130	-0.435*	-0.374*	-0.423*	-0.255
	(0.088)	(0.102)	(0.091)	(0.111)	(0.125)	(0.124)	(0.097)	(0.118)	(0.098)	(0.110)	(0.090)	(0.159)
Growth Rate	-1.181	-0.572	-1.239*	-1.461*	-1.085*	-1.596*	-1.525*	-1.770*	-1.614*	-1.534*	-1.283*	-2.522*
	(0.816)	(0.837)	(0.716)	(0.693)	(0.657)	(0.644)	(0.671)	(0.659)	(0.659)	(0.832)	(0.680)	(0.836)
BMR Democracy	0.128	-0.225	0.039	0.212	0.070	0.045	-0.109	0.055	-0.186	-0.025	0.277	-0.190
	(0.176)	(0.212)	(0.185)	(0.172)	(0.178)	(0.211)	(0.206)	(0.198)	(0.214)	(0.218)	(0.174)	(0.335)
Oil Revenues	0.210*	0.033	0.207*	0.154	0.358*	0.017	0.046	-0.008	0.078	0.148	0.235*	0.132
	(0.125)	(0.166)	(0.104)	(0.142)	(0.145)	(0.119)	(0.126)	(0.119)	(0.112)	(0.155)	(0.120)	(0.172)
Civil Conflict	0.326*	0.571*	0.398*	0.356*	0.283*	0.455*	0.510*	0.385*	0.539*	0.498*	0.415*	0.556*
	(0.173)	(0.192)	(0.184)	(0.151)	(0.154)	(0.175)	(0.178)	(0.176)	(0.163)	(0.188)	(0.165)	(0.258)
Mil. Exp./GDP	-0.017*	-0.022*	-0.016*	-0.005	-0.004	-0.003	-0.005	-0.002	-0.006	-0.016*	-0.020*	-0.004
	(0.009)	(0.012)	(0.007)	(0.007)	(0.007)	(0.006)	(0.008)	(0.005)	(0.008)	(0.008)	(0.009)	(0.006)
Cabinet Size	-0.023*	-0.042*	-0.027*	-0.036*	-0.040*	-0.041*	-0.040*	-0.048*	-0.046*	-0.035*	-0.021*	-0.056*
	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.010)	(0.011)	(0.012)	(0.009)	(0.009)	(0.008)	(0.010)	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.015)
Time since Coup	-0.260*	-0.207*	-0.263*	-0.306*	-0.318*	-0.222*	-0.240*	-0.216*	-0.220*	-0.255*	-0.267*	-0.187*
	(0.049)	(0.056)	(0.041)	(0.048)	(0.046)	(0.052)	(0.056)	(0.050)	(0.052)	(0.062)	(0.047)	(0.072)
Time <sup>2</sup>	0.014*	0.011*	0.014*	0.016*	0.017*	0.012*	0.014*	0.012*	0.012*	0.014*	0.014*	0.011*
	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.003)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.004)
Time <sup>3</sup>	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*
	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)
Constant	2.135*	2.649*	2.330*	1.383*	0.438	1.329*	1.889*	0.795	2.034*	2.227*	2.064*	1.604
	(0.669)	(0.829)	(0.674)	(0.734)	(0.874)	(0.799)	(0.755)	(0.792)	(0.738)	(0.854)	(0.676)	(1.231)
Observations	4,891	3,799	5,101	5,025	5,436	4,438	4,283	4,438	4,471	3,706	5,524	2,528

\*p<.10 (two-tailed). The table reports logit coefficients with standard errors (clustered by country) in parentheses.

Table A13: The effect of economic interdependence on coup occurrence, using Geddes, Wright, and Frantz as an alternative to Cheibub, Gandhi, & Vreeland

	Openness	FDI	CIM	CIE	Invest	KOF	Financial	Social	Political	RTAs	BITs	Climate
Interdependence	-0.007*	-0.069	-1.110*	-0.239*	-0.331*	-0.023*	-0.009*	-0.028*	0.007	-0.249*	-0.051*	-0.142*
	(0.003)	(0.051)	(0.465)	(0.133)	(0.156)	(0.010)	(0.004)	(0.008)	(0.005)	(0.096)	(0.020)	(0.070)
GDPpc	-0.328*	-0.445*	-0.279*	-0.180*	-0.115	-0.174	-0.288*	-0.114	-0.387*	-0.344*	-0.342*	-0.172
	(0.083)	(0.105)	(0.090)	(0.101)	(0.116)	(0.124)	(0.097)	(0.118)	(0.101)	(0.108)	(0.088)	(0.159)
Growth Rate	-1.042	-0.219	-0.955	-1.223*	-0.918	-1.410*	-1.357*	-1.563*	-1.486*	-1.201	-1.088*	-2.473*
	(0.785)	(0.674)	(0.658)	(0.657)	(0.629)	(0.648)	(0.676)	(0.657)	(0.678)	(0.787)	(0.638)	(1.012)
GWF Democracy	-0.097	-0.284	-0.205	-0.024	-0.158	-0.077	-0.256	-0.095	-0.335	-0.156	0.082	-0.418
	(0.153)	(0.202)	(0.161)	(0.155)	(0.157)	(0.223)	(0.209)	(0.211)	(0.207)	(0.209)	(0.155)	(0.305)
Oil Revenues	0.199	0.031	0.170*	0.168	0.339*	0.001	0.026	-0.016	0.053	0.154	0.209*	0.082
	(0.125)	(0.165)	(0.102)	(0.149)	(0.150)	(0.120)	(0.131)	(0.117)	(0.115)	(0.159)	(0.119)	(0.170)
Civil Conflict	0.288*	0.517*	0.364*	0.338*	0.273*	0.434*	0.471*	0.369*	0.503*	0.468*	0.366*	0.485*
	(0.165)	(0.188)	(0.169)	(0.144)	(0.147)	(0.170)	(0.176)	(0.173)	(0.158)	(0.179)	(0.149)	(0.261)
Mil. Exp./GDP	-0.017*	-0.018*	-0.016*	-0.005	-0.004	-0.003	-0.004	-0.002	-0.005	-0.017*	-0.021*	-0.004
	(0.008)	(0.011)	(0.008)	(0.008)	(0.007)	(0.006)	(0.008)	(0.005)	(0.008)	(0.010)	(0.009)	(0.006)
Cabinet Size	-0.016	-0.041*	-0.024*	-0.027*	-0.032*	-0.032*	-0.031*	-0.038*	-0.036*	-0.030*	-0.012	-0.042*
	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.010)	(0.012)	(0.013)	(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.011)	(0.012)	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.023)
Time since Coup	-0.236*	-0.205*	-0.255*	-0.279*	-0.292*	-0.196*	-0.208*	-0.191*	-0.199*	-0.257*	-0.239*	-0.169*
	(0.045)	(0.056)	(0.040)	(0.043)	(0.042)	(0.049)	(0.052)	(0.048)	(0.048)	(0.058)	(0.044)	(0.073)
Time <sup>2</sup>	0.012*	0.011*	0.014*	0.014*	0.015*	0.010*	0.011*	0.010*	0.010*	0.014*	0.012*	0.009*
	(0.003)	(0.004)	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.004)	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.004)	(0.003)	(0.004)
Time <sup>3</sup>	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*	-0.000*
	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)
Constant	1.567*	2.571*	1.784*	0.819	0.167	0.857	1.322*	0.413	1.501*	1.947*	1.306*	0.879
	(0.645)	(0.847)	(0.644)	(0.681)	(0.798)	(0.847)	(0.791)	(0.850)	(0.779)	(0.846)	(0.657)	(1.358)
Observations	4,753	3,664	4,975	4,875	5,294	4,294	4,139	4,294	4,327	3,591	5,397	2,440

\*p<.10 (two-tailed). The table reports logit coefficients with standard errors (clustered by country) in parentheses.

Table A14: The effect of economic interdependence on coup occurrence, using Polity as an alternative to Cheibub, Gandhi &amp; Vreeland

	Openness	FDI	CIM	CIE	Invest	KOF	Financial	Social	Political	RTAs	BITs	Climate
Interdependence	-0.007* (0.003)	-0.050* (0.025)	-1.098* (0.486)	-0.250* (0.140)	-0.382* (0.169)	-0.020* (0.010)	-0.007* (0.004)	-0.028* (0.009)	0.009* (0.005)	-0.242* (0.087)	-0.046* (0.020)	-0.110* (0.064)
GDPpc	-0.334* (0.088)	-0.454* (0.109)	-0.289* (0.093)	-0.182* (0.107)	-0.100 (0.119)	-0.223* (0.127)	-0.321* (0.100)	-0.134 (0.122)	-0.427* (0.100)	-0.353* (0.114)	-0.376* (0.088)	-0.237 (0.170)
Growth Rate	-0.971 (0.787)	-0.471 (0.810)	-1.089 (0.694)	-1.321* (0.678)	-0.970 (0.648)	-1.461* (0.644)	-1.417* (0.667)	-1.622* (0.656)	-1.538* (0.671)	-1.301 (0.824)	-1.104* (0.657)	-2.318* (0.900)
Polity	-0.011 (0.012)	-0.023* (0.013)	-0.016 (0.011)	-0.008 (0.012)	-0.014 (0.011)	-0.007 (0.014)	-0.020 (0.013)	-0.006 (0.012)	-0.027* (0.013)	-0.018 (0.013)	0.002 (0.011)	-0.031 (0.023)
Oil Revenues	0.183 (0.138)	0.019 (0.175)	0.163 (0.107)	0.142 (0.162)	0.324* (0.163)	0.006 (0.125)	0.010 (0.138)	-0.017 (0.125)	0.048 (0.121)	0.130 (0.166)	0.216* (0.127)	0.065 (0.196)
Civil Conflict	0.347* (0.179)	0.599* (0.199)	0.406* (0.177)	0.365* (0.152)	0.296* (0.155)	0.472* (0.176)	0.526* (0.181)	0.398* (0.179)	0.560* (0.165)	0.518* (0.192)	0.419* (0.163)	0.581* (0.257)
Mil. Exp./GDP	-0.018* (0.009)	-0.023* (0.012)	-0.017* (0.008)	-0.006 (0.008)	-0.005 (0.007)	-0.004 (0.007)	-0.005 (0.008)	-0.003 (0.006)	-0.006 (0.008)	-0.017* (0.009)	-0.022* (0.009)	-0.004 (0.006)
Cabinet Size	-0.023* (0.010)	-0.043* (0.011)	-0.027* (0.010)	-0.034* (0.011)	-0.038* (0.012)	-0.040* (0.009)	-0.039* (0.009)	-0.046* (0.009)	-0.046* (0.010)	-0.034* (0.011)	-0.021* (0.011)	-0.055* (0.016)
Time since Coup	-0.252* (0.047)	-0.203* (0.055)	-0.254* (0.039)	-0.292* (0.046)	-0.307* (0.044)	-0.210* (0.050)	-0.225* (0.054)	-0.203* (0.049)	-0.204* (0.050)	-0.245* (0.059)	-0.258* (0.045)	-0.165* (0.072)
Time <sup>2</sup>	0.013* (0.004)	0.011* (0.004)	0.014* (0.003)	0.016* (0.004)	0.017* (0.004)	0.012* (0.004)	0.013* (0.004)	0.011* (0.004)	0.011* (0.004)	0.014* (0.004)	0.014* (0.004)	0.010* (0.004)
Time <sup>3</sup>	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)
Constant	1.712* (0.711)	2.544* (0.908)	1.809* (0.686)	0.968 (0.739)	0.128 (0.839)	1.221 (0.824)	1.550* (0.808)	0.691 (0.829)	1.714* (0.786)	1.961* (0.899)	1.753* (0.683)	1.295 (1.316)
Observations	4,873	3,782	5,101	5,030	5,439	4,430	4,275	4,430	4,463	3,696	5,526	2,507

\*p<.10 (two-tailed). The table reports logit coefficients with standard errors (clustered by country) in parentheses.

Table A15: The effect of economic interdependence on coup occurrence, using Oil/GDP as an alternative to per capita oil revenues

	Openness	FDI	CIM	CIE	Invest	KOF	Financial	Social	Political	RTAs	BITs	Climate
Interdependence	-0.009* (0.003)	-0.050* (0.020)	-1.245* (0.507)	-0.295* (0.128)	-0.339* (0.143)	-0.018* (0.009)	-0.010* (0.004)	-0.028* (0.008)	0.010* (0.004)	-0.218* (0.086)	-0.054* (0.021)	-0.134* (0.065)
GDPpc	-0.296* (0.076)	-0.505* (0.085)	-0.271* (0.086)	-0.184* (0.088)	-0.069 (0.114)	-0.264* (0.102)	-0.319* (0.080)	-0.147 (0.106)	-0.426* (0.080)	-0.369* (0.094)	-0.364* (0.072)	-0.157 (0.122)
Growth Rate	-1.158 (0.770)	-0.502 (0.765)	-1.353* (0.625)	-1.446* (0.670)	-1.407* (0.636)	-1.498* (0.599)	-1.459* (0.641)	-1.641* (0.612)	-1.549* (0.626)	-1.402* (0.779)	-1.169* (0.616)	-2.504* (0.849)
Democracy	0.000 (0.173)	-0.279 (0.200)	-0.064 (0.181)	0.177 (0.162)	0.068 (0.173)	-0.129 (0.199)	-0.226 (0.189)	-0.098 (0.190)	-0.338* (0.200)	-0.096 (0.208)	0.186 (0.168)	-0.304 (0.303)
Oil/GDP	1.147* (0.502)	1.246* (0.593)	1.149* (0.395)	0.519 (0.814)	1.150 (0.761)	0.637 (0.547)	0.817 (0.561)	0.506 (0.569)	0.693 (0.547)	1.372* (0.467)	1.363* (0.425)	0.540 (0.682)
Civil Conflict	0.325* (0.171)	0.639* (0.197)	0.453* (0.184)	0.347* (0.146)	0.293* (0.149)	0.539* (0.177)	0.540* (0.184)	0.442* (0.179)	0.596* (0.164)	0.589* (0.189)	0.453* (0.156)	0.571* (0.250)
Mil. Exp./GDP	-0.016* (0.008)	-0.024* (0.011)	-0.018* (0.007)	-0.005 (0.008)	-0.005 (0.007)	-0.005 (0.007)	-0.006 (0.008)	-0.004 (0.006)	-0.007 (0.009)	-0.017* (0.008)	-0.021* (0.007)	-0.004 (0.006)
Cabinet Size	-0.015 (0.010)	-0.039* (0.010)	-0.022* (0.009)	-0.027* (0.011)	-0.031* (0.011)	-0.027* (0.011)	-0.026* (0.010)	-0.033* (0.010)	-0.034* (0.011)	-0.027* (0.010)	-0.011 (0.010)	-0.032 (0.020)
Time since Coup	-0.236* (0.046)	-0.201* (0.056)	-0.248* (0.042)	-0.278* (0.045)	-0.282* (0.044)	-0.193* (0.051)	-0.199* (0.055)	-0.186* (0.050)	-0.188* (0.050)	-0.253* (0.061)	-0.257* (0.045)	-0.172* (0.072)
Time <sup>2</sup>	0.012* (0.003)	0.011* (0.004)	0.013* (0.003)	0.014* (0.003)	0.014* (0.003)	0.010* (0.004)	0.011* (0.004)	0.010* (0.003)	0.010* (0.003)	0.014* (0.004)	0.013* (0.003)	0.009* (0.004)
Time <sup>3</sup>	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)	-0.000* (0.000)
Constant	1.371* (0.591)	2.897* (0.708)	1.719* (0.588)	0.885 (0.599)	-0.208 (0.785)	1.135 (0.716)	1.409* (0.672)	0.485 (0.754)	1.500* (0.669)	1.919* (0.741)	1.412* (0.568)	0.453 (1.087)
Observations	5,515	4,330	5,607	5,326	5,526	5,131	4,950	5,131	5,164	4,312	6,173	2,791

\*p<.10 (two-tailed). The table reports logit coefficients with standard errors (clustered by country) in parentheses.